111TH CONGRESS 1ST SESSION

H. J. RES. 40

JOINT RESOLUTION

To honor the achievements and contributions of Native Americans to the United States, and for other purposes.

- 1 Resolved by the Senate and House of Representatives
- 2 of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
- 4 This Act may be cited as the "Native American Her-
- 5 itage Day Act of 2009".

SEC. 2. FINDINGS.

2 Congress imas mau—	2	Congress	finds	that—
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- (1) Native Americans are the descendants of the aboriginal, indigenous, native people who were the original inhabitants of and who governed the lands that now constitute the United States;
 - (2) Native Americans have volunteered to serve in the United States Armed Forces and have served with valor in all of the Nation's military actions from the Revolutionary War through the present day, and in most of those actions, more Native Americans per capita served in the Armed Forces than any other group of Americans;
 - (3) Native American tribal governments included the fundamental principles of freedom of speech and separation of governmental powers;
 - (4) Native Americans have made distinct and significant contributions to the United States and the rest of the world in many fields, including agriculture, medicine, music, language, and art, and Native Americans have distinguished themselves as inventors, entrepreneurs, spiritual leaders, and scholars;
 - (5) Native Americans should be recognized for their contributions to the United States as local and national leaders, artists, athletes, and scholars;

- 1 (6) nationwide recognition of the contributions
 2 that Native Americans have made to the fabric of
 3 American society will afford an opportunity for all
 4 Americans to demonstrate their respect and admira5 tion of Native Americans for their important con6 tributions to the political, cultural, and economic life
 7 of the United States;
 - (7) nationwide recognition of the contributions that Native Americans have made to the Nation will encourage self-esteem, pride, and self-awareness in Native Americans of all ages;
 - (8) designation of the Friday following Thanksgiving of each year as Native American Heritage Day will underscore the government-to-government relationship between the United States and Native American governments;
 - (9) designation of Native American Heritage Day will encourage public elementary and secondary schools in the United States to enhance understanding of Native Americans by providing curricula and classroom instruction focusing on the achievements and contributions of Native Americans to the Nation; and
 - (10) the Friday immediately succeeding
 Thanksgiving Day of each year would be an appro-

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1	priate day to designate as Native American Heritage
2	Day.
3	SEC. 3. HONORING NATIVE AMERICAN HERITAGE IN THE
4	UNITED STATES.
5	Congress encourages the people of the United States,
6	as well as Federal, State, and local governments, and in-
7	terested groups and organizations to honor Native Ameri-
8	cans, with activities relating to—
9	(1) appropriate programs, ceremonies, and ac-
10	tivities to observe Native American Heritage Day;
11	(2) the historical status of Native American
12	tribal governments as well as the present day status
13	of Native Americans;
14	(3) the cultures, traditions, and languages of
15	Native Americans; and
16	(4) the rich Native American cultural legacy
17	that all Americans enjoy today.
	Passed the House of Representatives June 2, 2009.
	Attest:

Clerk.

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